MATHEMATICS

## Googol? It's a New Word For Larger Vocabularies

WHAT is a googol? No, you are not really supposed to know, but it is the new name for a very large number that arose out of the collaboration of an eminent mathematician with a kindergarten.

Prof. Edward Kasner, Columbia University mathematician, was lecturing on graduate mathematics to kindergarten children (and they understood every word, he claims). It was raining, and he asked the children how many raindrops would fall on New York. The highest answer was a hundred. They had never counted higher than that.

### Great, but Finite

But how many raindrops hit the roof and how many hit New York? Prof. Kasner asked. How many single raindrops hit all New York in 24 hours? Professor and children decided that the number of grains of sand on Coney Island beach was about the same as the number of raindrops. They all agreed that it was finitely countable, not infinite.

That is where the googol came into the story which Prof. Kasner tells in an amusing article in *Scripta Mathematica*.

A googol is a 1, followed by a hundred zeros. Here it is (if the typesetter doesn't make a mistake): 10000000000-0000000000