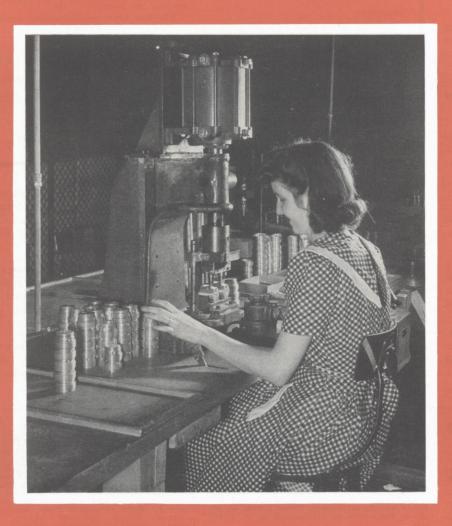
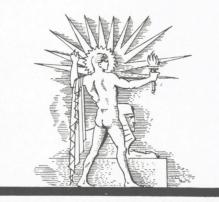
SCIENCE NEWS LETTER

THE WEEKLY SUMMARY OF CURRENT SCIENCE.





February 28, 1942



Converted for War

See Page 131

A SCIENCE SERVICE PUBLICATION



The barred owl is a ventriloquist.

Punch bowls made of pure ice are supplied by many ice companies for use at parties.

There is no conclusive evidence that vitamins are necessary for the growth of bacteria.

A sheet of iron a hundred thousandth of a millimeter thick is as transparent as glass.

There are 18 types of footgear in use by the Army; seven types are for use in unusually cold climates.

Total lumber cut from California forests equals 85% of the value of total gold mined in that state.

When tea was first introduced into Europe, people were advised to drink forty or fifty cups a day of this "divine herb."

Blood donations to the Army-Navy plasma supply increased 100% after the Pearl Harbor attack, the Red Cross reports.

Knit cotton underwear, worn by boys and girls, can "take it" longer than rayon, U. S. Department of Agriculture tests show.

Benzedrine, which has received a reputation as a pep-producer, has been found to have practically no effect upon the activity of the sloth.

QUESTIONS DISCUSSED IN THIS ISSUE

Most articles which appear in Science News Letter are based on communications to Science Service, or on papers before meetings. Where published sources are used they are referred to in the article

ASTRONOMY

What does the newly discovered ringed star look like? p. 139.

What trio of planets may be seen in a group in the west? p. 138.

Where can you find the new Whipple Comet? p. 132.

CHEMISTRY

What hope have chemists of producing entirely new compounds? p. 140.

What device will enable you to burn heavily coking soft coals? p. 136.

FISHERIES

Why do oysters grow fat when it rains? p. 141.

INVENTION

How are brains being used to break bottlenecks? p. 131.

MEDICINE

How has the Army planned to avoid yellow fever? p. 135.

How should the home sickroom be arranged? p. 136.

What chemical relieves "ringing in the ears"? p. 136.

What drug appears to be effective against tuberculosis? p. 131.

METALLURGY

How can old tin cans be exchanged for precious copper? p. 134.

POPULATION

What handbook will help you if you are searching for birth records? p. 135.

PSYCHIATRY

How can children's fears be relieved by treating the parents? p. 134.

Why does democracy depend upon friendliness of neighbors? p. 133.

PUBLIC HEALTH

How is Hollywood aiding the fight against syphilis? p. 132.

What branch of the Army is the safest in peace time? p. 140.

What children's disease would be a military problem if epidemic? p. 137.

WILDLIFE

Does it pay to turn fields into ponds? p. 137

Beavers make mud pies, then scent them to advertise for mates.

Some species of fish never live longer than one year.

Latest technical accomplishment of television was the pick-up of the burning Normandie for New York television fans; powerful telescopic lenses covered the Hudson River waterfront.

A self-camouflaging tent and "mummy"-shaped sleeping bag are the newest equipment for ski troops, says the U. S. War Department.

The size of the human eye increases only 31/2 times during life, as compared to an increase of 21 times for the entire body, according to the Better Vision Institute of New York.

Self-disinfecting drinking glasses are under study at the California Institute of Technology-the rims are coated with plastic-silver mixture said to kill practically all liquid-borne bacteria.

Thin, streaky, high clouds known as cirrus, and often popularly called "mares' tails", are formed of tiny ice par-

SCIENCE NEWS LETTER

FEBRUARY 28, 1942 Vol. 41

The Weekly Summary of Current Science, published every Saturday by SCIENCE SERVICE, Inc., 1719 N St., N. W., Washington, D. C. NOrth 2255. Edited by WATSON DAVIS.

Subscriptions—\$5.00 a year; two years, \$7.00; 15 cents a copy. Ten or more copies to same address, 5 cents a copy. Back numbers more than six months old, 25 cents.

In requesting change of address, please give your old address as well as the new one, at least two weeks before change is to become effective.

effective.
Copyright, 1942, by Science Service, Inc. Republication of any portion of SCIENCE NEWS LETTER is strictly prohibited. Newspapers, magazines and other publications are invited to avail themselves of the numerous syndicate services issued by Science Service.
Cable address: Scienservc, Washington.
New York office: 310 Fifth Avenue, CHickering 4-4565.

ing 4-4565. Entered as second class matter at the post-

office at Washington, D. C., under the Act of March 3, 1879. Established in mimeographed form March 18, 1922. Title registered as trademark, U. S. and Canadian Patent Offices. Indexed in Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature, Abridged Guide. and in the Engineering Index. The Science Observer, established by the American Institute of the City of New York, is now included in the SCIENCE NEWS LETTER. The New York Museum of Science and Industry has elected SCIENCE NEWS LETTER as its official publication to be received by its members.

bers.

Member Audit Bureau of Circulation. Advertising Representatives: Howland and Howland, Inc., 393 7th Ave., N. Y. C., PEnnsylvania 6-5566; and 360 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, STAte 4439.
SCIENCE SERVICE is the Institution for the Popularization of Science organized 1921 as a non-profit corporation.

Board of Trustees—Nominated by the American Association for the Advancement of Science: Henry B. Ward, University of Illinois; Edwin G. Conklin, American Philosophical Society; J. McKeen Cattell, Editor, Sciences: R. A. Millikan, California Institute of Technology; Harlow Shapley, Harvard College Observatory; William

H. Howell, Johns Hopkins University. Nominated by the National Research Council: Ross G. Harrison, Yale University; C. G. Abbot, Secretary, Smithsonian Institution; Harrison E. Howe, Editor, Industrial and Engineering Chemistry. Nominated by the Journalistic Profession: O. W. Riegel, Washington and Lee School of Journalism; A. H. Kirchhofer, Buffalo Evening News; Neil H. Swanson, Executive Editor, Sun Papers. Nominated by the E. W. Scripps Estate: Frank R. Ford, Evansville Press; Warren S. Thompson, Miami University, Oxford, Ohio; Harry L. Smithton, Cincinnati, Ohio.

Officers—Honorary President: William E. Rit-ter. President: Edwin G. Conklin. Vice-President and Chairman of Executive Committee: Harlow Shapley. Treasurer: O. W. Riegel. Secretary: Shapley. Treas Watson Davis.

Staff—Director: Watson Davis. Writers: Frank Thone, Jane Stafford, Marjorie Van de Water, Morton Mott-Smith, Edwin Neff. Science Clubs of America: Joseph H. Kraus, Margaret E. Patterson. Photography: Fremont Davis. Librarian: Minna Gill. Business Manager: Alvin C. Stewart. Sales and Advertising: Hallie Jenkins, Austin Winant. Correspondents in principal cities and centers of research. centers of research.