Letters To The Editor

Interests Entire Family

We are new subscribers and took only a short subscription as a trial but the entire family finds the SNL of great interest.-Mrs. Fred J. Hoopes, Paoli, Pa. Welcome to SNL family.

Likes Our Style

I like the style and make-up of the periodical.—Louis A. Smith, New York City. Thanks.

Artistic Iceberg

The gigantic floating iceberg (Cover, SNL, June 26) resembles a human face.-A. R. Stuart, Brownsboro, Texas.

Not Enough Information

You mentioned a government bulletin in "Saving Cost in Houses" (SNL, June 26). The name and cost of the bulletin was not given. It would have helped if it had been -at least the name. The Supt. of Documents suggests it is: B. M. S. Strength of Houses, application of engineering principles to structural design, \$1.50. Please another time give the name of the bulletin. -Anna E. Myers, Decatur, Ill. Thanks for the suggestion. It will be followed as far as practical.

Atomic Bomb's Effects

I have been trying for some time to obtain information on the biological effects of atomic bomb radiations.

To date I have received from authoritative sources only sugary notes which say in effect that little people like me ought not to worry about it; that I ought not to give credence to articles pretending to have final information, etc., etc., ad I think that I have learned nauseam. more from occasional articles in newspapers and magazines than I have from the sources which certainly should be able to tell us what is true, what is not true, and what we don't have any idea about at all so far.

I am a teacher of science. This is a tremendous responsibility, particularly today. If I am to teach biology, chemistry, physics, general science—if I am to open my mouth at all-I must have the truth about what is known so far. Our generation knows that we can help other generations only insofar as we give them the whole truth—as best we know it and as soon as we know it. Even if that truth happens to be "We just don't know," we are still compelled to give it-to provide every solid raw material for thought we possibly can for these young people. Only then have we discharged our responsibility to the future—only then can our new generations be equipped to do a better job of learning to think and work together all over the surface of this planet. . . .

We are in the middle of a vast, largely uncharted sea of information about atomic energy. I want my students to know how little we know, and to know for certain the few landmarks we have been able to glimpse through the fog. What they don't know could hurt them. I want them to have every possible scrap of truth about their uncharted sea; then when they take the tiller they may be able to sail a better course than we have done.—Frederick R. Korf, New York, N. Y.

As the facts are published, SNL prints and interprets them. See SNL for Aug. 9, Oct. 11, Nov. 8, and Nov. 29, 1947 and SNL, July 10, 1948. We shall try to do a roundup soon.

Trap Entrance Devised For Rats in Garbage Can

➤ RATS visiting the garbage can in future may find a welcoming little door open to them-with death behind it. Herbert Tsai and Nicholas Chuy of Detroit have devised a trap entrance for garbage cans that lures the rat to go in, delivers a spine-breaking blow when he steps on a treadle, and deposits his carcass with the rest of the garbage. The patent number is 2,445,980. Science News Letter, August 7, 1948

The trumpeter swan, with a weight of about 35 pounds, is the largest flying bird; the great bustard is almost as heavy.

SCIENCE NEWS LETTER

AUG. 7, 1948 No. 6

55,800 copies of this issue printed.

The Weekly Summary of Current Science, published every Saturday by SCIENCE SERVICE, Inc., 1719 N St., N. W., Washington 6, D. C., NOrth 2255. Edited by WATSON DAVIS.
Subscription rates: 1 yr., \$5.50; 2 yrs., \$10.00; 3 yrs., \$14.50; single copy, 15 cents, more than six months old, 25 cents. No charge for foreign postage.

postage.

Change of address: Three weeks notice is required. When ordering a change, please state exactly how magazine is now addressed. Your new address should include postal zone number if you

address should include postal zone number if you have one.
Copyright, 1948 by Science Service, Inc. Republication of any portion of SCIENCE NEWS LETTER is strictly prohibited. Newspapers, magazines and other publications are invited to avail themselves of the numerous syndicate services issued by Science Service. Science Service also publishes CHEMISTRY (monthly) and THINGS of Science (monthly).

Printed in U. S. A. Entered as second class matter at the post office at Washington, D. C., under the act of March 3, 1879. Established in mimeographed form March 18, 1922. Title registered as trademark, U. S. and Canadian Patent Offices. Indexed in Readers' Guide to Periodical Literature, Abridged Guide, and the Engineering Index.

Index.
Member Audit Bureau of Circulation. Advertising Representatives: Howland and Howland, Inc., 393 7th Ave., N.Y.C., PEnnsylvania 6-5566 and 360 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, STAte 4439.

SCIENCE SERVICE

The Institution for the Popularization of Science organized 1921 as a non-profit corporation.

Board of Trustees—Nominated by the American Association for the Advancement of Science: Edwin G. Conklin, Princeton University; Karl Lark-Horovitz, Purdue University; Kirtley F. Mather, Harvard University. Nominated by the National Academy of Sciences: Harlow Shapley, Harvard College Observatory; Warren H. Lewis, Wistar Institute; R. A. Millikan, California Institute of Technology. Nominated by the National Research Council: Hugh S. Taylor, Princeton University; Ross G. Harrison, Yale University; Alexander Wetmore, Secretary, Smithsonian Institution. Nominated by the Journalistic Profession: A. H. Kirchhofer, Buffalo Evening News; Neil H. Swanson, Baltimore Sun Papers; O. W. Riegel, Washington and Lee School of Journalism. Nominated by the E. W. Scripps Estate; H. L. Smithton, E. W. Scripps Trust; Frank R. Ford, Evansville Press; Charles E. Scripps, Scripps Howard Newspapers.

-President: Harlow Shapley, Vice Presi-Chairman of Executive Committee: Alex-

Officers—President: Harlow Shapley, Vice President and Chairman of Executive Committee: Alexander Wetmore, Treasurer: O. W. Riegel, Secretary: Watson Davis.

Staff—Director: Watson Davis. Writers: Frank Thone, Jane Stafford, A. C. Monahan, Marjorie Van de Water, Martha G. Morrow, Ron Ross. Science Clubs of America: Joseph H. Kraus, Margaret E. Patterson. Photography: Fremont Davis. Sales and Advertising: Hallie Jenkins. Production: Priscilla Howe.

Question Box

ANTHROPOLOGY

Why are Guatemalan women taking to the "New Look"? p. 85

ASTRONOMY

Where does a sundial have a marker for midnight? p. 88

BIOCHEMISTRY

How can X-rays increase the penicillin supply? p. 94

BOTANY

Where is the real home of the waterlilies? p. 96

CHEMISTRY What performance is claimed for new synthetic rubber treads? p. 87 Why do dyestuffs explode? p. 93

ENTOMOLOGY

What becomes of mosquitoes in winter? p. 94

MEDICINE

What danger lurks for ex-GIs who were treated for syphilis with penicillin? p. 92

NUCLEAR PHYSICS

How soon will atoms be running engines? p. 86

PHYSICS

What puts helium in meteorites? p 83

Where are rattlesnakes tattooed, and why? p. 89

Photographs: Cover, Johns-Manville; p. 83, Glenn L. Martin; p. 85, United Fruit Co.; p. 87 Westinghouse Research Lab.; p. 90, U. S. Public Health Service; p. 91, Fremont Davis.