SOCIOLOGY

Films of The Week

Listing is for readers' information, not advertising. For further information on purchase, rental or free loan, write to distributor listed.

ARIZONA AND ITS NATURAL RE-SOURCES. 16mm, color, sound, 28 min. Shows how the conservation principle has been applied to nourish the growth of Arizona. Audience: general. Loan from Graphic Services, Bureau of Mines, Department of the Interior, 4800 Forbes Ave, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15213.

INTERNATIONAL INDIAN OCEAN EXPEDITION. 16mm, color, sound, 28½ min. How biologists and oceanographers from 23 nations pooled resources to explore below the surface of the Indian Ocean. Audience: general, Free loan from Association Films, 600 Grand Ave, Ridgefield, N. J. 07657 or other regional center. (Produced for National Science Foundation.)

INTERSECTION OF SETS. 16mm, color, sound, 15 min. Develops concept of and illustrates some of the characteristics of subsets. Audience: grades 6 to 9. Purchase price \$170. McGraw-Hill Text Films, 330 West 42nd St, N.Y. 10036.

11'S YOUR DECISION—CLEAN WATER.
16mm, color, sound, 14½ min. Shows how secondary sewage treatment will help provide adequate supplies of clean water. Audience: general.
Free loan from Association Films, 600 Grand Ave, Ridgefield N.J. 07657 or other regional center (Produced for Soap and Detergent Association and League of Women Voters.)

MAN INVADES THE SEA. 16mm, b&w, sound, 28 min. Introduces the science of oceanography and shows how man has turned to the sea to further his understanding of the physical world. Audience: general science courses in the 8th and 9th grades, and earth science course on high school level. Purchase price \$165. McGraw-Hill Text-Films, 330 West 42nd St., New York, N.Y. 10036.

NORMAL HEART SOUNDS AND INNO-CENT HEART MURMURS—M-625A. Reel 1 of 2 reels. 16 mm, color, sound, 20 min. Dis-cusses prerequisites to adequate auscultation and illustrates the proper techniques. Audience: med-ical students and physicians. Free loan from Public Health Service Audiovisual Facility, At-lanta, Ga. 30333. Purchase from DuArt Film Laboratories, 245 West 55th St, New York, N.Y. 10019.

NORMAL HEART SOUNDS AND INNO-CENT HEART MURMURS—M-625B. Reel 2 of 2 reels. 16 mm, color, sound, 20 min. De-scribes how to analyze murmurs, and discusses 5 types of innocent murmurs, Audience: medical students and physicians. Free loan from Public Health Service Audiovisual Facility, Atlanta, Ga. 30333. Purchase from DuArt Film Laboratories, 245 West 55th St, New York, N.Y. 10019.

PATTERNS OF THE WILD. 16mm, color, sound, 27½ min. Shows what wildlife management is doing to make National Forests more livable for wildlife and more enjoyable for people. Loan from regional offices of U.S. Forest Service or inquire of Motion Picture Service, Office of Information, Department of Agriculture, Washington, D.C. 20250 for loan and purchase information.

SAFE HANDLING OF LABORATORY ANI-MALS, M-455. 16mm, color, sound, 15 min. Shows animal caretakers proper techniques in the safe handling, housing and feeding of labo-ratory animals. Audience: primarily animal care-takers and laboratory workers. Free loan from Public Health Service Audio-Visual Facility. Atlanta, Ga. 30333 Purchase from DuArt Film Laboratories, 245 West 55th St, New York, N.Y. 10019.

SIMILARITY. 16mm, color, sound, 14 min. Applies criteria of similiarity to quadrilaterals and then to triangles, allowing the introduction of theorums shortening the number of steps required to prove two triangles similar. Audience: grades 6 to 9. Correlated with textbook "Modern Geometry: Its Structure and Function" by Henderson, Pingry and Robinson. Purchase price \$170. McGraw-Hill Text-Films, 330 West 42nd St, New York, N.Y. 10036.

SINGLE CONCEPT FILM CONFERENCE—K-1245. 16mm (kinescope film), b&w, sound, 28 min. Excerpts from speeches of 1965 conference introducing single concept films as teaching tools to leaders in biomedical education. Audience: biomedical education. Audience: biomedical educators. Free loan from Public Health Audiovisual Facility, Atlanta, Ga. 30333.

208

USSR Delinquents Bored

➤ JUVENILE delinquency has become a problem in the Soviet Union, despite Communist claims that crime and socialism do not go together, a Harvard University professor said.

Dr. Paul Hollander reported to the American Sociological Association meeting in Miami, Fla., that the delinquency of young Russians probably arises out of boredom. In this respect, the American and Russian problems have something in common, he said.

American urban centers produce much boredom with the lack of play-grounds and places to go, said Dr. Hollander, but the Soviet Union is doing a still better job of boring its youth than is the United States.

First, there is the "proverbial drab-ness" of Soviet life, produced by a 'lack of official imagination and the inertia of an over-organized society," said the sociologist.

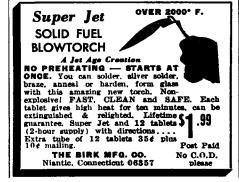
"An institution that does more than its share in injecting boredom into the life of the young is the Young Communist League," which few young peo-ple would attend, if they did not have

Another source of boredom is "lifelong membership in one huge bureaucratic organization that concerns itself with every detail of life," Dr. Hollander noted. "Such routinization leaves little room for chance, luck, imagination or excitement."

At the same time, young Russians are experiencing the same type of frustrated expectations that Americans have faced for years. They are promised more than they will get in consumer goods, opportunities for leisure and higher education.

"Compared with American juvenile delinquency, the Soviet appears on the whole to be more tame and more underdeveloped.'

In Russia, drunkenness rather than violence is the major problem with juveniles. As a recent issue of the "Current Digest of the Soviet Press" described it: "Last year more than 2,000 intoxicated young men were arrested in one Leningrad borough alone. Out of every 10 violators of public



order, nine are drunk. A group of juvenile delinquents serving sentences in corrective labor colonies for minors were questioned. The overwhelming majority of them said that the chief cause of their violations of the law had been 'drinking out of boredom'."

To Soviets, admitting the existence of crime and delinquency is a far more traumatic thing than in this country, Dr. Hollander said. But recently they have begun to face their problem.

Another issue of CDSP revealed the new official recognition as well as the type of delinquent common to presentday Russian society. The Republic Minister for Safeguarding Public Order was quoted as saying: "What is the matter? Why is it that in our wonderful time, when the material well-being and culture of the people is rising steadily this evil is so tenacious? Why is it that the hooligan continues to commit outrages . . . ?"

Besides "foul-mouthed" hooligans assaulting strangers in the streets, Soviet delinquents also include black marketeers and those who trade with foreigners and shirk work.

