

A Science Service Publication Volume 127, No. 1, January 5, 1985

E.G. Sherburne Jr. Joel Greenberg Dietrick E. Thomsen

Laurie Jackson Phillips

Publisher Editor Senior Editor/ Physical Sciences Managing Editor Production/Design Director

**Behavioral Sciences** 

Bruce Bower Joanne Silberner Stefi Weisburd Julie Ann Miller Janet Raloff, Ivars Peterson Jonathan Eberhart Susan Welch

Jane M. Livermore

Donald R. Harless

Wendy McCarren

Biomedicine Earth Sciences Life Sciences Policy/Technology Space Sciences

Assistant to Steven I. Benowitz, Christine Mlot

the Editor Science Writer Interns

Books Business Manager Advertisina

Scherago Associates Fred Dieffenbach, Sales Director 1515 Broadway, New York, N.Y. 10036

Copyright \* 1985 by Science Service, Inc., Editorial and Business Offices, 1719 N St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Republication of any portion of SCIENCE NEWS without written permission of the publisher is arbibited. prohibited

Subscription Department 231 West Center Street, Marion, Ohio 43305

Subscription rate: 1 yr., \$27.50; 2 yrs., \$47.50; 3 yrs., \$67.00. (Foreign postage \$5.00 additional per year.) Change of address: Four to six weeks notice is required. Please state exactly how magazine is to be addressed. Include zip code. For new is to be adorfessed. Include zip code. For new subscriptions only call (1) 800-247-2160. Printed in U.S.A. Second class postage paid at Washington, D.C. Title registered as trademark U.S. and Canadian Patent Offices. Published every Saturday by SCIENCE SERVICE, Inc. 1719 N St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. (202-785-2255) ISSN 0036-8423

### **This Week**

- The World's Deepest-Dwelling Plant
- 4 **UNESCO** exit
- 5 SSC site selection: How to proceed
- 5 Soviet Halley probes carry U.S. gear
- 6 Finding a resting place for radwaste
- Speedy comet AMPTE 6
- 7 Asteroid flyby is approved for Galileo
- 7 AIDS research, virus both advance
- White House unveils gene-splice policy

# **Research Notes**

- 8 **Mathematics**
- 8 Behavior
- 9 Science & Society
- 9 Physical Sciences

## **Articles**

10 Retinoblastoma: Unmasking a Cancer

## **Departments**

- **Books** 3
- 13 Off the Beat—The Chaos of War

Cover: Transitions to turbulence, whether in the violence of a Cover: Iransitions to turbulence, whether in the violence of a volcanic steam explosion or in the image of grenade-throwing soldiers mired in trench warfare, seem to underlie many physical and some political situations. One physicist has now tried to apply the same mathematical ideas that describe the transition from smooth to chaotic fluid flow to the conditions that lead from peace to war. (Volcano: USGS Photo; Soldier: Wide World)



Science Service Institution for the public understanding of science founded 1921; a nonprofit corporation. Board of Trustees—President, Glenn T. Seaborg; Vice President, Gerald F. Tape; Treasurer, Willis Harlow Shapley; Secretary, Julius Duscha; Joseph W. Berg Jr.; Edward Bliss Jr.; Bowen C. Dees; David A. Goslin; Milton Harris; Hilleary F. Hoskinson; Elizabeth F. Neufeld; O. W. Riegel; H. Guyford Stever; John Troan;

Director: E. G. Sherburne Jr.; Assistant Director: Dorothy Schriver; Business Manager: Donald R. Harless.

# **Books**

Books is an editorial service for readers' information To order any book listed or any U.S. book in print please remit retail price, plus \$1.00 handling charge for each book, to Book Order Service, Science News, 1719 N Street, N.W. Washington, D.C. 20036. All books sent postpaid. Domestic orders only.

The Amazing Brain - Robert Ornstein and Richard F. Thompson. A visual and intellectual exploration into the evolution, construction and chemical and electrical operation of the brain. The text is written for the general reader by two Stanford University psychologists and the many drawings provide both an actual and a metaphorical picture of the brain that help reveal its hidden secrets. HM, 1984, 213 p., illus. by David Macaulay, \$16.95.

**Basic Photovoltaic Principles and Methods** -Solar Energy Research Institute. A detailed, non-mathematical introduction to solar cell technology. Van Nos Reinhold, 1984, 249 p., illus., \$24.50.

How to Save Dollars with Generic Drugs: A Consumer's Guide to High-Quality, Low-Priced Medicines - Max A. Ferm and Betty Ferm. Many prescription drugs are now available generically. These generic drugs, by law, must be therapeutically equal to the drugs marketed by brand name. This book lists nearly 200 prescription drugs that can be obtained in generic form. Each listing includes brand name, its generic equivalent, the average price of each, the usual use and possible side effects. Over-the-counter drugs are also listed along with their generic equivalents and comparative prices. Morrow, 1984, 298 p., \$17.95, paper, \$8.95.

McGraw-Hill Dictionary of Electronics and **Computer Technology** — Sybil P. Parker, Editor-in-Chief. The 10,000 entries focus on the fundamental scientific and technical vocabulary of electronics and its many applications while emphasizing computer technology. McGraw, 1984, 582 p., \$32.50

**McGraw-Hill Dictionary of Engineering** — Sybil P. Parker, Editor-in-Chief. This desktop reference defines more than 16,000 terms covering the basic principles of engineering and vital information in a wide variety of engineering disciplines. McGraw, 1984, 659 p., \$32.50.

The Microwave Debate—Nicholas H. Steneck. An analysis of the microwave debate. Traces the use of microwaves from the 1930s to the years of public use and controversy. Explores the parts played by government, scientists, the mass media, the courts and the public in the debate. MIT Pr, 1984, 279 p., \$25.

Secrets of the Sun — Ronald G. Giovanelli. A book about the sun for the general reader, showing in illustrations and sophisticated but nontechnical language its fascination and paradoxes. Cambridge U Pr, 1984, 116 p., color/b&w illus., \$19.95.

3 **JANUARY 5, 1985**