## SCIENCE NEVS BOOKS

To order these books or any other book in print, call 1-800-BOOKS-NOW (266-5766) ext. 1494. Visa, Master-Card, and American Express accepted. Send checks or money orders plus \$4.95 shipping and handling (\$2.50 for each additional item) to Books Now, 348 East 6400 South, Suite 220, Salt Lake City, UT 84107. Or see our Web site at www.sciencenewsbooks.org. This service is provided in conjunction with Science News Books.



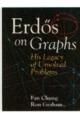
Archimedes: What Did He Do Besides Cry Eureka?—Sherman Stein. Archimedes' reputation most notably is in his discovery, while taking a bath, of how to measure density. Upon this revelation, the story goes, he ran naked through the streets crying, "Eureka, Eureka."

Stein's brief account more clearly defines Archimedes 2,200-year-old legacy by setting forth the Roman mathematician's deeds both in written and numeric form. Among the most compelling of these accomplishments was Archimedes' theories of the lever and center of gravity, his methods of summing geometric series and squares, and his technique to find the volume and surface area of a sphere. Like the tools available to Archimedes at the time, the numerous mathematical formulas in this book do not extend beyond high school-level algebra. Math Assn, 1999, 155 p., illus., paperback, \$29.95.



Biohazard: The Chilling True Story of the Largest Covert Biological Weapons Program in the World—Told From Inside by the Man Who Ran It—Ken Alibek with Stephen Handelman. For 17 years, Alibek played a key role in Russia's massive operation to

stockpile the world's most efficient means of biological warfare. Upon defecting in 1992, Alibek revealed this clandestine operation to U.S. intelligence agencies. Now, he shares his experience with the public. His first-person account details the work of 60,000 scientists and support staff formulating deadly pathogens. With the end of the Cold War, huge stockpiles of anthrax, plague, and smallpox were destroyed. Alibek claims, however, that the expertise to produce such weapons now is available to terrorist groups and "rogue regimes." In relaying the practices he oversaw in Russia, he attempts to educate people about the social dangers of mass-producing and hoarding biological weaponry. RH, 1999, 319 p., hardcover, \$24.95.



82

Erdös on Graphs: His Legacy of Unsolved Problems—Fan Chung and Ron Graham. Two friends of the late mathematician Paul Erdös, seek to foster his enthusiasm for numbers through this monograph focusing on Erdös' unsolved problems in graph theory. These

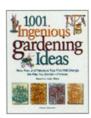
include extremal graph theory, Ramsey numbers, and hypergraphs. Some problems are in raw stages; some show the work of other people in forwarding the endeavor. Yet all of them reflect Erdös' considerable expertise. For those interested in pursuing Erdös' challenges, Chung and Graham will honor Erdös' promise of monetary rewards for solving certain problems. AK Peters, 1999, 142 p., illus., paperback, \$25.00.

To order by phone for faster service, call: 1-800-266-5766 ext. 1494 Visa, MasterCard, and American Express accepted



Generations at Risk: Reproductive Health and the Environment—Ted Schettler, Gina Solomon, Maria Valenti, and Annette Huddle. If you are planning to mow your lawn, swim in a pool, play golf, eat fish, or put gas in your car, then you should consider the health conse-

quences of the chemicals associated with these activities. Produced by a team of physicians, scientists, and environmentalists, this book offers an assessment of the risk of a host of common chemicals. It also suggests how people can avoid overexposure and proposes policy measures to alleviate the threat. Chemical exposure most affects the reproductive system and the developing child, the reproductive system and the sext exhaustively explores topics as specific as potential links between flea-and-tick products and brain tumors in children, a common weed killer 2-4 D and lymphoma, and toluene in paints and birth defects. MIT Pr, 1999, 417 p., hardcover, \$29.95.



1,001 Ingenious Gardening Ideas: New, Fun, and Fabulous Tips That Will Change the Way You Garden—Forever—Deborah L. Martin, ed. Based on a survey of more than 300 gardeners from around the United States, this compilation of shortcuts and

useful ideas incorporates a wide range of expertise. Readers learn how a disposable diaper makes watering transplants a breeze, how to make "noturn" compost piles, why dogwoods are the first trees to signal drought, and how to safely ward rabbits from the vegetable patch. Rodale, 1999, 342 p., illus., hardcover, \$27,95.



The Origins of Life: From the Birth of Life to the Origin of Language—John Maynard Smith and Eörs Szathmáry. In considering the complexity of life-forms on Earth, the Darwinian concept of natural selection can seem too simplistic. For instance, we can

breed cows to produce more milk, but we cannot make them talk. Smith and Szathmáry's treatise elucidates the evolution of complexity by virtue of genetic mutations unknown to Darwin. Being products of lists of instructions, organisms over time have become increasingly complex. The authors show how the variation necessary for diversity comes from the basic idea that evolution depends on changes in the information that is passed between generations. They elaborate on some major transitions in the way that information has been stored and transmitted. OUP, 1999, 180 p., b&w illus., hardcover, \$27.95.



Unauthorized Freud: Doubters Confront a Legend—Frederick Crews, ed. Revisionist essays authored by an assortment of modern professionals in psychology-related fields collectively assault not only the veracity of Sigmund Freud's work, but also

his research methodology. In his introduction, Crews accuses Freud of injecting "whimsy" into his proclamations. The charge sets the tone for the following articles, gathered from journals and other publications that share this sentiment. Originally published in hardcover in 1998. Penguin, 1999, 301 p., paperback, \$13.95.

SENCE NEWS

A Science Service Publication

Donald R. Harless Julie Ann Miller Keith Haglund Dan Skripkar

David Lindley Janet Raloff

Ivars Peterson

Bruce Bower Richard Monastersky

John Travis Corinna Wu Nathan Seppa, Damaris Christensen

Ron Cowen

Susan Milius
Peter Weiss
Siri Carpenter
Penny J. Chaney
Gwendolyn K. Gillespie
Cait Anthony
Christina Smith
Larry Sigler

Publisher
Editor
Managing Editor
Production/Design
Director
Associate Editor
Senior Editor
Environment/Policy
Online Editor
Mathematics/
Computers
Behavioral Sciences
Internship Coordinator

Earth Science
Astronomy
Biology
Chemistry/
Materials Science
Biomedicine

Life Sciences
Physics/Technology
Science Writer Intern
Editorial Assistant
Editorial Secretary
Books/Advertising
Subscriptions
Business Manager

Board of Trustees—Chairman, Dudley Herschbach; Vice Chairman, Robert W. Fri; Secretary, David A. Goslin; Treasurer, Willis Harlow Shapley; Samuel Gubins; J. David Hann; Shirley M. Malcom; Eve L. Menger; C. Bradley Moore; Ben Patrusky; Anna C. Roosevelt; H. Guyford Stever; Gerald F. Tape; Sanford J. Ungar; Deborah P. Wolfe; Honorary Trustees, Edward Bliss Jr.; Bowen C. Dees; Elena O. Nightingale; John Troan.

Officers—President, Donald R. Harless; Business Manager, Larry Sigler.

SCIENCE News (ISSN 0036-8423) is published weekly on Saturday, except the last week in December, for \$49.50 for 1 year or \$88.00 for 2 years (foreign postage is \$6.00 additional per year) by Science Service, 1719 N Street, N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036. Preferred Periodicals postage paid at Washington, D.C., and additional mailing office. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Science News, PO. Box 1925, Marion, Ohio 43305. Change of address: Four to six weeks' notice is required—old and new addresses, including zip codes, must be provided. Copyright © 1999 by Science Service. Title registered as trademark U.S. and Canadian Patent Offices. Printed in U.S.A. on recycled paper. ⚠ Republication of any portion of Science News without written permission of the publisher is prohibited. For permission to photocopy articles, contact Copyright Clearance Center at 978-750-8400 (phone) or 978-750-4470 (fax).

Editorial, Business, and Advertising Offices 1719 N St. N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036 202-785-2255; scinews@sciserv.org

Subscription Department

P.O. Box 1925, Marion, Ohio 43305 For new subscriptions and customer service, call 1-800-552-4412.

SCIENCE News is published by Science Service, a nonprofit corporation founded in 1921. The mission of Science Service is to advance the understanding and appreciation of science through publications and educational programs.

Visit Science Service on the World Wide Web: http://www.sciserv.org

SCIENCE NEWS, VOL. 156

AUGUST 7, 1999