

Bindweed roots not only spread; they start new bindweeds every here and there. Buds appear in them at irregular intervals. If the root is near the surface, the bud sends up a new stem at once.

If it is deeper, it produces a rhizome, or underground stem, which in turn starts overground stems on their twining, strangling careers.

Science News Letter, April 29, 1944

• Books Off the Press •

ARCTIC MANUAL—Vilhjalmur Stefansson—*Macmillan*, 556 p., illus., \$3.

BIOLOGY AND MAN—Benjamin C. Gruenberg and N. Eldred Bingham—*Ginn & Company*, 719 p., illus., \$2.24.

GLIDERS AND GLIDER TRAINING—Emanuele Stieri—*Duell, Sloan & Pearce*, 118 p., \$3. A picture history as well as a handbook of gliders and glider training.

HANDBOOK OF COMMERCIAL, FINANCIAL AND INFORMATION SERVICES — Walter Hausdorfer, comp. — *Special Libraries Assn.*, 207 p., paper, \$3.

HEATING, VENTILATING, AIR CONDITIONING GUIDE, 1944; Vol. 22—*American Society of Heating and Ventilating Engineers*, 1,272 p., illus., \$5.

I LIVED WITH LATIN AMERICANS—John L. Strohm—*Wilcox & Follett*, 377 p., illus., \$2.50.

ILLUSTRATED FLORA OF THE PACIFIC STATES, Vol. II, Buckwheats to Kramerias — Leroy Abrams—*Stanford Univ. Press*, 635 p., illus., \$7.50.

INVESTIGATIONS IN EROSION CONTROL AND RECLAMATION OF ERODED LAND AT THE BLACKLAND CONSERVATION EXPERIMENT STATION, TEMPLE, TEXAS, 1931-41—H. O. Hill, W. J. Peevy, A. G. McCall and F. G. Bell—*Gov't. Printing Off.*, 109 p., illus., paper, 20c., U. S. Dept. of Ag. Technical Bull. No. 859.

JOURNAL OF JOS. W. FAWCETT—*David K. Webb Private Press*, 59 p., \$1.

MANUAL FOR AVIATION CADETS—John R. Hoyt—*McGraw-Hill*, 199 p., illus., \$2.50.

OCEANOGRAPHIC OBSERVATIONS ON THE "E. W. SCRIPPS" CRUISES OF 1940: Cruises X-XVI—H. U. Sverdrup and the Staff of the Scripps Institution of Oceanography—*Univ. of Calif. Press*, 87 p., \$1.

PALESTINE, LAND OF PROMISE — Walter Clay Lowdermilk—*Harper*, 236 p., \$2.50.

PETROLEUM AND AMERICAN FOREIGN POLICY — Herbert Feis — *Food Research Inst.*, 62 p., paper, 50c., Commodity Policy Studies No. 3.

PILE-DRIVING HANDBOOK—Robert D. Chellis—*Pitman*, 276 p., illus., \$4.50. Theory, design and practice of pile foundations.

PLASTICS FOR INDUSTRIAL USE—John Sasso—*McGraw-Hill*, 229 p., illus., \$2.50. An engineering handbook of materials and methods.

PLENTY OF PEOPLE—Warren S. Thompson—*Jaques Cattell Press*, 246 p., \$2.50.

SMALL COMMUNITY HOSPITALS—Henry J. Southmayd and Geddes Smith—*Commonwealth Fund*, 182 p., \$2.

STUDY AND REVISION OF ARCHIMEDES (HALL)—G. E. Condra and M. K. Elias—*Geological Soc. of America*, 243 p., illus., paper \$2.50, Special Papers No. 53.

THE THEORY OF THE GYROSCOPIC COMPASS AND ITS DEVIATIONS—A. L. Rawlings—*Macmillan*, 182 p., illus., 2nd ed., \$3.

TOWARDS A DEMOCRATIC PEACE—GERMANY—Hiram Motherwell—*Am. Friends of German Freedom*, 39 p., paper, 25c.

TROPICAL NURSING—A. L. Gregg—*Phil. Library*, 185 p., illus., \$3, 2nd ed.

TVA — DEMOCRACY ON THE MARCH — David E. Lilienthal — *Harper*, 248 p., \$2.50.

TWENTIETH CENTURY ENGINEERING — C. H. S. Topholme—*Phil. Library*, 201 p., illus., \$3.00.

VERIFIABILITY OF VALUE—Ray Lepage—*Columbia Univ. Press*, 267 p., \$3.50.

THE WAR AND MENTAL HEALTH IN ENGLAND—James M. Mackintosh—*Commonwealth Fund*, 91 p., 85c.

Science News Letter, April 29, 1944

PSYCHIATRY

Psychiatrists Urged To Start Rehabilitation

➤ PSYCHIATRISTS, psychiatric social workers and clinical psychologists at the Chicago meeting of the American Orthopsychiatric Association were called on to start immediate action in their own communities for psychiatric rehabilitation of service men discharged from the armed forces because of medical or psychiatric disabilities or both.

The call was issued by Dr. Thomas A. C. Rennie, of the New York Hospital and Cornell Medical College, director of the division of rehabilitation of the National Committee for Mental Hygiene.

"The problems facing the men discharged from service are multiple," he said. "Perhaps the most common is the mistaken sense of being stigmatized by discharge for a nervous or mental condition. Although employment in the main is now easy to obtain, some employers

refuse to take back men diagnosed as psychoneurotic.

"Socially these men find the adjustment at home difficult," he continued, pointing out that companionship is denied them because men their age are in service. They are ashamed or unable to seek work, ashamed to telephone former friends, uncertain how to explain their reappearance into civilian life and may make up some symptom to explain their discharge. Many of them stay at home, only occasionally wandering out alone in the evening to a movie.

Many know their diagnoses but their attempts to read up on the subject of psychoneurosis confuse them. Their parents are equally baffled and their fear and over-solicitude make the problem worse. When the men try to get help they find "too many jobs too poorly chosen for their needs" offered them, so they quickly shift from one job to another. Many groups and agencies are eager to help, but their activities may only add to the men's confusion, especially as the agencies frequently are working without reference to each other and without knowledge of the varied resources available.

Science News Letter, April 29, 1944

CHEMISTRY

Plastic Eyes Developed Which Are Non-Explosive

➤ PLASTIC EYES are being successfully produced in this country. Equalling glass eyes in popularity, they have the advantage of being non-explosive. In rare instances a glass eye has exploded due to temperature changes.

Before the war practically all artificial eyes were blown from a special glass, with a velvety texture, that could be secured only from a small town in Germany. Today the German monopoly has been broken and the material for glass as well as plastic artificial eyes are being made in America.

Science News Letter, April 29, 1944

Science News Letter Subscription Coupon

To Science News Letter, 1719 N St., N.W., Washington 6, D. C.

Start my subscription to SCIENCE NEWS LETTER for 1 year, \$5

Renew 2 years, \$8

Name _____

Street _____

Address _____

City and State _____

(No extra postage to anywhere in the world)