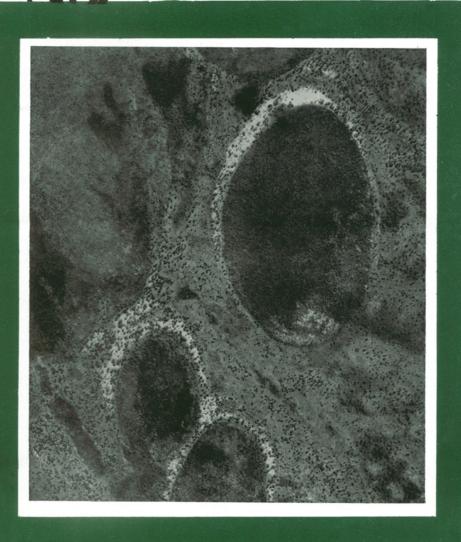
SCIENCE NEWS LETTER

THE WEEKLY SUMMARY OF CURRENT SCIENCE.





JANUARY 28, 1933



Comet Prints

See Page 63

SCIENCE SERVICE PUBLICATION

SCIENCE NEWS LETTER

VOL XXIII

No. 616

The Weekly Summary of



Published by

SCIENCE SERVICE

The Institution for the Popularization of Science organized under the auspices of the National Academy of Sciences, the National Research Council and the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

Edited by WATSON DAVIS

Subscription rates—\$5.00 a year postpaid; two years \$7.00; 15 cents a copy. Ten or more copies to same address, 5 cents a copy. Back numbers more than six months old, 25 cents.

In requesting change of address, please give old as well as new address.

Advertising rates furnished on application.

Board of Trustees of Science Service

Board of Trustees of Science Service

Honorary President, William E. Ritter, University of California. Representing the American Association for the Advancement of Science, J. McKeen Cattell, President, Editor, Science, Garrison, N. Y.; Burton E. Livingston, Johns Hopkins University Baltimore, Md.; Raymond Pearl, Director, Institute for Biological Research, Johns Hopkins University Baltimore, Md. Representing the National Academy of Sciences, W. H. Howell, Vice-President and Chairman of Executive Committee, National Research Council, Washington, D. C.; R. A. Millikan, Director, Norman Bridge Laboratory of Physics, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, Calif.; David White, Senior Geologist, U. S. Geological Survey. Representing National Research Council, Vernon Kellogg Secretary Emeritus, National Research Council, Washington, D. C.; C. G. Abbot, Secretary, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D. C.; Harrison E. Howe, Editor of Industrial and Engineering Chemistry. Representing Journalistic Profession, John H. Finley, Associate Editor, New York Times; Mark Sullivan, Writer, Washington, D. C.; Marlen E. Pew, Editor of Editor and Publisher, New York City. Representing E. W. Scripps Estate, Harry L. Smithton, Treasurer, Cincinnati, Ohio; Robert P. Scripps, Scripps-Howard Newspapers, West Chester, Ohio; Thomas L. Sidlo, Cleveland, Ohio.

Staff of Science Service

Managing Editor, Watson Davis; Staff writers: Frank Thone, Emily C. Davis, Jane Stafford, Marjorie Van de Water, J. W. Young; Librarian, Minna Gill; Sales and Advertising Manager, Hallie Jenkins.

Copyright 1933, by Science Service, Inc. Republication of any portion of the SCIENCE NEWS LETTER is strictly prohibited since it is distributed for personal, school, club or library use only. Newspapers, magazines and other publications are invited to avail themselves of the numerous syndicate services issued by Science Service, details and samples of which will gladly be sent on request.

Members of the American Association for the Advancement of Science have the privilege of subscribing to the Science News Letter at the reduced price of \$3 per year. Application for this privilege should be accompanied by privilege card obtained from the Permanent Secretary, A. A. A. S., Smithsonian Institution Building, Washington, D. C.

Publication Office, 1930 Clifton Ave., Baltimore, Md., Editorial and Executive Office, Constitution Ave. at 21st St., N. W., Washington, D. C.

Address all communications to Washingt D. C. Cable address: Scienserve, Washington.

Entered as second class matter October 1, 1926, at the post-office at Baltimore Md., under the act of March 3, 1879. Established in mimeographed form March 13, 1922. Title registered as trade-mark, U.S. and Canadian Patent Offices.

DO YOU KNOW THAT

Thunder seldom is heard more than fifteen miles.

More native species of grapes have been found in the United States than in all other countries.

It is estimated that dentists in this country treat 24 million patients a year, the average bill for the year being \$18.

A children's hotel where parents may leave children for a night or more in some emergency, has been established in

Approximately 8,000 people were engaged in placer gold mining in California last year, panning out gold amounting to \$450,000, compared with \$163,000 in 1931.

Heavy snows are a danger signal to orchard growers: rabbits and other rodents eat tree bark as an emergency ration when snow and ice cut off their usual food supplies.

One Wisconsin county has obtained the "startling and appalling" information that among 400 rural school children almost one-fourth drank no milk, and another fourth drank only one cup

The nun parrot of South America has a cowl over its head.

A campaign against adenoids is being waged by child-welfare aides in Italy.

Two new varieties of strawberries and a purple raspberry are announced by government plant breeders.

The North Pole is at sea level, whereas the South Pole has a mountainlike elevation of some 10,000 feet.

In the past five years, one farm in nine in the United States has changed hands because of financial difficulties.

A Roman expedition, in the days of the Emperor Nero, set out for Africa to explore the River Nile to its source.

The Chinese government is resolved to put a stop to the disastrous floods on Chinese rivers, and engineering experiments to that end are now going forward in a German research institute.

Florida will exhibit at the Century of Progress Exposition in Chicago an array of exotic fruits of the tropics, such as the Governor's plum and the Monstera deliciosa, with a view to acquainting the public with these fruits which the Florida climate can produce.

WITH THE SCIENCES THIS WEEK

Anthropology What bones of Peking man were discovered recently? p. 57.

BOTANY

What plants are found in both the coldest and warmest earth waters? p. 53.

Why are most new flowers named for married women? p. 58.

CHEMISTRY
Why can ethyl alcohol no longer be called "grain alcohol" with accuracy? p. 52. Creative Chemistry—Edwin E. Slosson—Century, 1930, \$3.50.

What two vitamins does ultraviolet light help to form? p. 52.

Engineering Who is Howard Scott? p. 63.

ENGINEERING-ECONOMICS
Who were two prophets of Technocracy? p. 51. The engineers and the Price System—Thorstein Veblen—Viking Press, 1933, \$1.50.

GENERAL SCIENCE

What are the entrance requirements to the super-university? p. 54. The Quality of the Educational Process in the United States and in Europe—William S. Learned—Carnegie Foun. for the Advancement of Teaching, 1927.

Genetics Why did Wisconsin farmers reduce their barley crop? p. 55.

GEOLOGY Is lime in Lake Mendota, Wis., precipitated by bacteria near the top or the bottom of the water? p. 57.

When can the highest clouds be seen? p. 51. Physics of the Air—W. J. Humphreys—McGraw-Hill, 1929, \$6.

PHYSICS

How will water relieve a room of stuffiness? p. 58.

Is there more ultraviolet radiation at sea than on land? p. 56.

PHYSIOLOGY

How is methylene blue used to fight cyanide and carbon monoxide poisoning? p. 53. What does insulin do to thin people? p. 53.

How may a city man's attitudes vary on

what is the blind spot in the human eye? p. 56.
Why will the blind be aided if they are taught mimicry? p. 57.

ZOOLOGY

Are antelopes at Nemiskam, Alberta, conscious of their captivity? p. 52.
Why is the groundhog blamed for the weather? p. 63.

These curiosity-arousing questions will be especially valuable to the teacher. Book refespecially valuable to the teacher. Book references in italic type are not sources of information of the article, but are references for further reading. Books cited can be supplied by Librarian, Science Service, at publishers' prices, prepaid in U. S.