April 24, 2021 Elusive Killer in Eagle Die-Offs ID'd

Student Comprehension Worksheet

Directions: Read the online *Science News* article "<u>A toxin behind mysterious eagle die-offs may have</u> <u>finally been found</u>," which explores scientists' quest to ID a suspect in mass bird deaths, and answer the following questions. A version of the story, "Elusive killer in eagle die-offs ID'd," appears in the April 24, 2021 issue of *Science News*.

1. What types of birds have died in massive numbers around lakes in the southeast United States? When did the die-offs start?

2. What behavioral observations did scientists make about the birds before and after the animals' deaths? How were the observations connected?

3. What disease did scientist classify the birds as having?

4. What invasive plant did scientists find around lakes where die-offs took place? Based on this observation, what hypothesis did aquatic ecologist Susan Wilde come up with that might explain the die-offs?

5. How did Wilde and colleagues test this hypothesis in the lab? Describe each step and the evidence that the researchers gathered from it.

6. Why did Wilde's team take their investigation from the laboratory to the field?

7. What did the researchers find during their fieldwork? Explain how the discovery led to an additional procedural step and evidence.

8. How did the invasive plant play a role in the die-offs? Explain.

9. Why did birds that didn't eat the plant get vacuolar myelinopathy, or VM?

10. What does Wilde's team plan to do next?